**“Why do you believe access to water and sanitation is a human right?”**

 Plan:

1) Information about water.

2) The number of people suffering from dehydration.

3) Countries with frequent water shortages. 4) Problems arising from water shortage.

5) What will happen if dehydration is not prevented.

6) Ways and possibilities of preventing dehydration.

7) A poem about water.

8) Proverbs about water.

9) Narration about water.

10) My opinion about dehydration.

 Water can be called a miracle of nature. "Where there is water, there is life," they say. There is a lot of water on earth. More than two-thirds of the Earth's surface is covered by water. However, there are very few water deserts on Earth. More than half of the territory of our country - Uzbekistan consists of deserts. Water flows in rivers and streams, lakes, seas and oceans. In cold countries, frozen water covers the Earth's surface. Snow in the high mountains. In spring and summer, it melts and flows into rivers in the form of streams. The surface of sea and ocean waters is heated by sunlight, turns into steam and rises into the air. Then it turns into a cloud and from the cloud falls to the ground as rain or snow. In winter, the snow in the mountains melts with the arrival of spring and flows into the rivers and streams. We drink this water and water our crops.

 Today, how many millions of people around the world are suffering from waterlessness and dehydration and they struggle to drink a sip of water. More than two billion one hundred million people around the world do not have clean water at home. Due to water scarcity, people are suffering from various diseases by drinking contaminated water. Not even a cure has been found. How many millions of people will die. Out of 2 billion 100 million people on earth, 361 thousand are young children.

 The crisis is caused by the rapid development of cities and inadequate water supply. , due to global warming, the soil dries up, the precipitation is rain that the ground cannot absorb.

Uzbekistan ranked 25th out of 164 countries in the ranking of countries suffering from water stress announced by the World Resource Institute. According to research, Uzbekistan has helped a group of 27 countries with high water shortages. Among them are Afghanistan (27th place), Turkey (32nd place), Kyrgyzstan (38th place), Portugal (41st place) and Italy (44th place). there are countries like there is Other Central Asian countries, Tajikistan and Kazakhstan, occupy the 51st and 60th places, helping the group with high average water scarcity. Turkmenistan took 15th place and was recognized as the country with the least amount of water in place.

The first five countries of the rating were included in the problem of water shortage. Including Qatar (1st place), Israel (2nd place), Lebanon (3rd place), Iran (4th place) and Jordan (5th place).

 Global food security is also threatened by water scarcity. Currently, 60 percent of the world's irrigated areas are drying up. Especially farms engaged in the cultivation of sugarcane, wheat, rice, and corn. Experts offer a number of ways to solve this problem. Among them are the preservation of wetlands and forests, the introduction of more efficient methods of irrigation by farmers, and the use of renewable energy sources. Singapore and the American cities of Las Vegas have managed to prove that it is possible to flourish even in the conditions of water scarcity. This was achieved by treating and reusing wastewater. However, not all countries can do this. The world's demand for fresh water has never been higher.

 Today, countries are making the most of almost all available resources. Looking back, the demand for water has doubled since the 1960s. This was influenced by the increase in the population, the development of agriculture and industry. In the future, the Middle East and North Africa will be the first to face demerites of this critical resource, which could eventually lead to conflict and adversely affect industry. At the moment, the water problem in North America and Europe is relatively stable. But this does not mean that these areas are safe. For example, 6 states of the USA have very high water scarcity. Increased demand and rapid climate change may also cause a decline in the GDP of India and China.

 How many children and the elderly are without water in Uzbekistan. 1 More than 2 million people were provided with water for the first time. More than 1.9 trillion soums were released to provide water to so many people in the territory of Uzbekistan.

 In order to solve the problem of water deficit, we must save water. We must close the water tap and fill it with water at the right time. We must not pollute the water. We must not throw garbage into the water. We must use water very sparingly. In other words, we should pay a lot of attention to water.

 Here is a poem about water:

We just don't know the value.

Like a fish in the ocean,

We don't give a damn.

Do not pollute, clean water,

Be careful, protect him!

Take the blessing of El,

Dark doomsday!

A ditch if possible

Dig and give water.

People pray

Life does not fly.

Cars and horses

Stop washing!

Put the reins on the faucet,

Know the value of water!

How many nations are in need of water,

Only we are comfortable.

Appreciate running water,

Save it, don't hate it.

Water, air, bread three

If not, a netar person?

A world alive with water,

Appreciate running water?!

Don't forget to pay

Pay off debt on time,

It is your duty to pay.

Appreciate running water!( Son of Mamadali TURDIALI Pakhtakor city, Jizzakh region)

Here are some proverbs about water: Water-dice, water-jeweler. Water came, light came.( Folk proverbs)

Here is a story about water:

 A farmer lived with his children at the foot of the mountain. At the foot of the mountain there is a grove of trees, and a large stream flows by it. The farmer and his family members used the water flowing from this stream for their daily work. The farmer irrigates his crops with this stream water. He cut down the big trees by the stream and built a house for himself. He sawed the branches and made firewood.

A year has passed since then. Spring has come. The farmer wanted to plow his land and irrigate it. There is no water in the stream. He cleaned the banks of the stream and waited for the water to come. However, no matter how much he tried, it was of no use. Finally, he climbed the mountain and asked them to give him water from the snow on the mountain tops. Snow to the farmer:

"Who told you to cut the trees?" Those trees kept the stream moist.

he said.

The stream helps the tree and the tree helps the stream.

The farmer regretted what he had done without knowing. Then he brought a bunch of seedlings and planted them by the stream. Soon, water started flowing from the stream again. The farmer watered his crops again and started living a good life with his children.

 I can conclude that lack of water is a very bad situation because if you don't drink water for a few days, you will be in a bad situation.